

The Value Exploration of the Modernization of Chinese Communist Party's Governance Mechanism Since the Reform and Opening Up

Cheng Huang^{1, a}

¹The CPC Sichuan Provincial Committee Party School, Chengdu 610072, China.

^ahcazj1995@163.com

Abstract

In the rapidly changing and complex new era, the CPC has profoundly summed up the experience and lessons it has learned since reform and opening up, and constantly explored new ideas, theories and practices in governing the country. In the face of the social principal contradiction and the change of internal situation at home and abroad, it brings various challenges to the innovation and development of the GOVERNANCE mechanism of the CPC. However, in the face of the fierce wind and waves, the CPC has risen to the challenge and constantly promoted the modernization of its governance mechanism, which reflects the characteristics of The Times, subjectivity, inheritance and innovation, and lays a solid foundation for the innovation of its governance mechanism in the future.

Keywords

Reform and opening up; The Chinese Communist Party; Governance mechanism; modern.

1. INTRODUCTION

Since the reform and opening up, the CPC has been constantly exploring the great practice of governance and has gradually formed new ideas and strategies for governance in the new era. Looking back at the whole process, the COMMUNIST Party of China (CPC) from economic development as the center of work, to political restructuring, the establishment of a socialist market economy system; From the combination of virtue and rule of law, to the four-in-one to the five-in-one; From the comprehensive construction well-off society, to realize the "two" one hundred goals, to achieve the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, has always been the basic national conditions, China's largest and combining marxist theory, the great practice of constantly modernize its governance mechanism, eventually forming the deng xiaoping theory and "three represents" important thought, the concept of scientific development and xi new age the ideas of socialism with Chinese characteristics, it pushes the continuous innovation and development of governance mechanism.

2. ORGANIZATION OF THE TEXT

2.1. The Characteristics of the Modernization of the Governance Mechanism of the Cpc Since the Reform and Opening Up

2.1.1 time

In his preface to the 1872 German version of the Communist Manifesto, Marx pointed out that "the historical conditions of the time must be taken into account wherever and whenever

possible." [1] Every era has its own unique historical tasks and missions. Based on the historical and practical conditions at that time, correct, scientific and reasonable guidelines, policies and strategies have been formulated. Since the reform and opening up four decades ago, the CPC has made correct decisions at each stage by correctly analyzing international and domestic situations in light of different historical periods and on the basis of time and place.

In 1978, a "great Discussion on the criteria of truth" resolutely criticized the Party's serious ideological mistakes, pointing out that "practice is the only criterion for testing truth" and making theoretical preparations for the third Plenary Session of the eleventh Central Committee. At the beginning of the reform and opening up, with economic construction as the central task, Deng Xiaoping put forward the "three-step strategy" and carried out political restructuring at the same time. In the 1990s, when the world was changing rapidly, Deng Xiaoping's south China Talk confirmed the confidence of building a socialist market economy system. At the beginning of the 21st century, with the surging tide of economic globalization, China adhered to the basic state policy of opening up and actively brought in and went global. At its 16th National Congress, the Party set the goal of building a moderately prosperous society in all respects, accelerated socialist modernization, and promoted coordinated economic, political, cultural, and social development. Since the 18th National Congress of the COMMUNIST Party of China (CPC), we have promoted the five-pronged approach to development, and put forward the concept of "Five Major Developments" and the four comprehensive development strategies. The 19th NATIONAL Congress of the COMMUNIST Party of China reported that the Chinese people's pursuit of happiness and the rejuvenation of the Chinese nation were its original aspiration and mission. The CPC identified the principal contradiction facing society in the new era, faced difficulties head-on, and made unremitting efforts to realize the Chinese dream of national rejuvenation. The governance mechanism of the COMMUNIST Party of China (CPC) reflects the value orientation and the requirements of The Times in the governance of the CPC under the new historical conditions, and reflects the CPC's fine quality and the spirit of The Times, which is to carry forward the cause and advance with The Times.

2.2. Subjectivity

People are the living practice subject of social and historical development and the highest value subject of social and historical development. The people are the creators of social history and the real promoters of its development. President Xi Jinping has stressed that "the people are the makers of history and the fundamental force that determines the future and destiny of the Party and country." [2] The CPC comes from the people, takes root among the people, benefits the people, seeks happiness for the Chinese people and rejuvenation for the Chinese nation. Chinese Communists must make the fundamental interests of the overwhelming majority of the people the starting point and goal of all their work, respect the principal position of the people, and always ensure that development depends on the people, is for the people, and the fruits of development are Shared by the people.

At the third Plenary Session of the eleventh Central Committee of the Communist Party of China (CPC), reform and opening up were decided. Deng Xiaoping put forward the three-step strategy to solve the problem of people's food and clothing first. The important thought of Three Represents states that the COMMUNIST Party of China always represents the fundamental interests of the overwhelming majority of the Chinese people, and that the Party's theories, principles, policies and work must take the fundamental interests of the people as its starting point and destination, and give full play to the enthusiasm, initiative and creativity of the people. Putting people first is the core of the Scientific Outlook on Development. We have always taken realizing, safeguarding and developing the fundamental interests of the overwhelming majority of the people as the starting point and goal of all the work of the Party and state. Xi Jinping, the new era of the thought of socialism with Chinese characteristics adhere to the people as the

center, adhere to the people's main body status, quickens, ruling for the people, practice the fundamental purpose of serving the people heart and soul, to the people's increasing needs as the goal of a better life, better promote the all-round development of people and the overall progress of society. Since its founding, the Communist Party of China has stood with the people, walked with them, and wanted to be with them.

2.3. Inherited Innovation

Inheritance is the premise of development, and development is the inevitable requirement of inheritance. Inheritance and development are two aspects of the unity process. In the process of modernization, the CPC has been exploring the relationship between inheritance and development while giving consideration to innovation and development. As President Xi Jinping has stressed, "Only by keeping the past in mind can we open up the future, and only by inheriting it can we achieve better innovation." [3] A nation, a political party and a country need to learn from the historical experience and lessons of the past, inherit and develop the excellent cultural achievements already made, and constantly "take the essence and discard the dross, bring forth the new and reform the old". Since the reform and opening up, the governance mechanism of the CPC has been exploring great practices in the process of inheriting, developing and innovating.

First, we must adhere to the path, theory, system and culture of socialism with Chinese characteristics. Will unswervingly marxism-leninism theory as the party's guiding ideology, adhere to the theory with practice, focus on China's actual situation, do, analyzing the specific issues in a timely manner, people ask the question of answer era, continuous development in the inheritance and innovation in the development, the popularization of marxism era constantly open up new ideas of marxist development new practice.

Second, we must adhere to the strategy of comprehensively governing the Party with strict discipline. In the study of the Party, the government, the army and the people, east, West, North and South, the Party is the leader of everything. The CPC is the core of leadership for the cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics, and we must advance the great new project of Party building. We should not only manage the Party politically, but also ideologically, organizationally, in style and in discipline. We should integrate institutional development into this process, and at the same time strengthen the ranks of Party members and cadres as well as community-level Party organizations. When it comes to party building, corruption is a historical issue. As Xi pointed out, "To oppose corruption, build a clean political system and keep the party healthy has always been our party's clear-cut and consistent political position." [5] We will continue to fight both tigers and flies, and have zero tolerance for corruption. In keeping with specific conditions, party building has brought into full play the vanguard and exemplary role of Party organizations and members, and promoted our Party to become a party that is honest and self-disciplined, trusted by the people, and working for their well-being.

Finally, we should adhere to the basic state policy of opening wider to the outside world. Openness brings progress, while seclusion inevitably leads to backwardness. Since the reform and opening up, China's opening up to the outside world has gradually formed an omnidirectional, multi-level and wide-ranging opening pattern of point lines from special economic zones - coastal open cities - coastal economic development zones - development zones along the Yangtze River and border traffic arteries - inland areas. The pattern of opening up in the new era is clearer and more open. The One Belt And One Road initiative calls for revisiting the ancient silk road, innovating structures and mechanisms, adhering to the principle of "bringing in and going global", observing the principle of extensive consultation, joint contribution and Shared benefits, and promoting the prosperity and development of countries and cities along the routes. The building of a community with a Shared future for mankind will actively guide mankind to the path of sustainable development and promote human civilization and world

peace and development. Guided by Marxism-Leninism, the CPC has continued to develop and innovate in governance and international relations, giving full play to its enormous advantages and contributing Chinese wisdom and Chinese solutions to the progress and development of mankind.

3. THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE MODERNIZATION OF THE GOVERNANCE MECHANISM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHINA SINCE THE REFORM AND OPENING UP

3.1. The Guiding Status of Marxism Is the Soul of the Modernization of the Governance Mechanism of the Communist Party of China

The cannon of the October Revolution brought marxism to China and provided scientific theoretical guidance for China's future and destiny. Since its founding in 1921, the Communist Party of China has adhered to marxism as its theoretical weapon and paved the way for the founding of new China in the period of the new democratic revolution. The new journey of reform and opening up, in the process of integrating Marxism with China's concrete practice, has blazed the path, theory, system and culture of socialism with Chinese characteristics, and provided strong support for the development of socialism with Chinese characteristics.

The governance mechanism of the COMMUNIST Party of China is rooted in Marxism. It adheres to the principle of linking everything with reality, seeking truth from facts, and testing and developing truth in practice. The communist party of China since the reform and opening to the outside in the wind and rain course, in the economic, political, cultural, social and ecological civilization construction actively using marxist political economics, marxist philosophy and scientific socialism theory and so on three aspects, adhere to the marxist stand, viewpoint and method, innovation coordination control strategy, combined with national conditions and party in the system and the way of society, promoting the modernization of national management system and management ability. At the same time, Marxism, as a scientific and correct theory, has its own scientific, revolutionary and practical nature as well as its own advantages, which requires the COMMUNIST Party of China to choose Marxism. With the change and development of The Times, marxism will inevitably continue to promote the modernization of China and the popularization of marxism.

3.2. The Leadership of the COMMUNIST Party of China Is the Foundation for the Modernization of Its Governance Mechanism

Without the Communist Party, there would be no New China. The Communist Party of China has led the Chinese people to rise from a century of humiliation, become rich and become strong. This is a choice made by both history and the people. As General Secretary Xi Jinping has pointed out, "Without the leadership of the Communist Party of China, our country and nation would not have achieved what they have achieved today, nor would we have the international status we have today." [7] Only the Communist Party of China can save China and lead the people of all ethnic groups in realizing the Chinese dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

It is the CPC that makes the governance mechanism. The Communist Party of China is a political party that keeps pace with The Times and carries forward the past. In the course of reform and opening up, the CPC adheres to the Marxist-Leninist theory, inherits and develops the fine cultural achievements of the Chinese nation, draws on the useful achievements of other countries in governance, and keeps breaking new ground. In this way, China has shown its sense of responsibility and Chinese wisdom in the context of globalization and multi-polarity. The Communist Party of China is a people-centered political party. The purpose of the CPC is to serve the people wholeheartedly, take the fundamental interests of the people as the starting point and goal of all its work, adhere to the mass line and method of mass work, and earnestly solve

the people's livelihood problems such as difficulties in basic living, employment and medical treatment. The Communist Party of China is a political party with global sentiments and a global vision. In opening up, the CPC adheres to the spirit of the UN Charter, actively performs international affairs, and plays the role of a major country. "In today's world, countries are interdependent and share weal and woe," Xi said. [8] The CPC should uphold and carry forward the purposes and principles of the UN Charter, build a new type of international relations featuring win-win cooperation, and build a community of Shared future for mankind. The Communist Party of China has actively contributed its powerful strength to the development of human society. It is the correct choice of the Chinese people and nation to uphold the leadership of the CPC and actively promote the modernization of its governance mechanism.

3.3.Reform and Innovation Is An Inevitable Requirement for the Modernization of the CPC's Governance Mechanism

With the changes of The Times and the environment, the governance mechanism of the CPC needs to change in response to The Times and reform and innovation. Faced with the change of the main social contradictions and stage characteristics, the CPC puts forward new requirements and strategies at different levels. On the basis of reality and in the light of new conditions, we should continue to coordinate, integrate and innovate on the existing mechanisms so as to gradually realize the aspiration and pursuit of the people for a better life. At the same time, in the process of reforming and innovating the governance mechanism, the CPC has actively and effectively brought into play the power and role of the people of all ethnic groups and the functions of the democratic parties in participating in and discussing state affairs. The "One Belt And One Road", "community with a Shared future for mankind", "targeted poverty alleviation" and other major development strategies put the Chinese people's pursuit of happiness and the world people's pursuit of development at the core. They demonstrate the continuous reform and innovation of the governance mechanism of the communist party of China (CPC), and vigorously promote its modernization.

4. ENLIGHTENMENT ON THE PATH OF MODERNIZATION OF THE GOVERNANCE MECHANISM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHINA SINCE THE REFORM AND OPENING UP

4.1.Uphold Marxism as the Guiding Ideology of the Whole Party and Strengthen Ideological Education

First, we should thoroughly apply and study Marxist-Leninist theory. On the one hand, we will organize party members to study the Constitution and rules of the Party and learn about the party's major principles and policies. At the same time, we will conduct in-depth activities such as "two studies and one action" and "thematic education" to cultivate the theoretical qualities of party members. On the other hand, history classic activities, reading the classic works of Ma Limao Deng and Xi Jinping series of important speeches, holding the sharing of classic works, combining the classic with reality, theory with reality. Secondly, a series of activities such as lectures to party members and comrades, from advanced touching stories to cultivate the ideal and belief of the vast number of Party members and comrades, set up the lofty pursuit of value, all the motivation into action, in the practice of serving the people wholeheartedly dedication. Finally, give full play to the exemplary role of party members, go down to the grass-roots level, make investigations and publicize more, take real care of people's production and life, collect more opinions and opinions from the masses, and publicize the party's principles and policies to the masses, so as to provide materials for the modernization plan of the CPC's governance mechanism.

4.2. Adhere to the Great Project of Party Building, and Constantly Improve the Party's Governing Ability and Governance Ability

First of all, strengthen the party's political, ideological, style of work, organization, discipline construction, system construction throughout. We should actively and effectively cultivate the party spirit of party members and comrades, be loyal to the Party, share the party's concerns, do our utmost for the Party, and benefit the people. We should not be cancer fighters within party organizations, and always preserve the political character of Communists. Next, strengthen party organization troop advanced sex and pure sex construction. The construction of the purity and advanced nature of the party cadre group is of great importance, and the criterion of selecting party members should be based on both ability and virtue. In the process of increasing the knowledge theory of Party members and cadres and cultivating professional qualities, the education of moral and ethical quality should also be placed in a position that should not be underestimated. At the same time, we will strengthen education under the theme of "stay true to your original aspiration and keep your mission in mind." Party members and cadres should have firm convictions and always put the Party and the people first. Finally, we need to improve the state oversight system so that power can be exercised in the open. In the process of educating the party members themselves, the internal supervision of the Party members and the supervision of the masses shall be combined to strengthen the supervision and restriction of the exercise of power. Party members and comrades must cultivate the awareness of consciously accepting and humbly accepting oversight, and be sure to make corrections when there is no such thing as encouragement. They should treat the criticism of the masses as a mirror and look at themselves at all times.

4.3. We Must Continue to Put the People First and Meet the People's Needs for A Better Life

The report of the 19th National Congress points out that the principal contradiction in China's society has been transformed into the contradiction between the people's ever-growing needs for a better life and unbalanced and inadequate development. The Communist Party of China (CPC) remains true to its original aspiration, keeps its mission firmly in mind, and works tirelessly to meet the people's aspiration for a better life.

First, we must uphold the principal position of the people. Party's all work always keep the people's fundamental interests in the first place, really do comply with the hearts and minds, focus on the condition of the people, to the livelihood of the people, respect for public opinion, in that people could enjoy the achievement of reform at the same time, more consciously to inspire the people into the reform and opening up and socialist modernization drive, the liberation and development of the productive forces unceasingly, further promote national economic development level and people's life quality improved steadily, to promote the country peaceful country and safe people, the harmonious development of society, everyone is to live and work in peace and contentment. Second, keep close contact with the masses of flesh and blood, do the masses of bosom friends. The Party should actively go deep into urban communities, rural communities and enterprise organizations, reach into thousands of households, keep close communication with the people, think about what they think and worry about what they are worried about, and keep in touch with the problems that need to be solved to help the people, especially in poor families, poor families and families in remote areas.

4.4. We Will Continue to Carry Forward Development and Innovation and Improve the Governance Structure of the CPC

To properly optimize the governance structure of the CPC, we need to carry forward development and innovation, be open to the world, and learn from others. First of all, adhere to the "discard and discard", and strive to absorb the fine cultural and ideological achievements of

the Chinese nation, the essence and discard the dross. At the same time, the Chinese Communist Party needs to take a broad view of the world and develop itself through criticism. Secondly, it should give full play to its subjective initiative, combine with the concrete reality of China in the new era, combine theory with reality, innovate the means of governance mechanism, optimize the structure of governance mechanism, and realize the modernization of governance mechanism.

5. CONCLUSION

Since the reform and opening up, the COMMUNIST Party of China (CPC) has kept exploring, exploring and innovating, and created in great practice the system, path, theory and culture of socialism with Chinese characteristics. Socialism with Chinese characteristics into a new era, facing more and more severe challenges and difficulties, the communist party of China must constantly promote own construction, fabric innovation, innovation and development, accelerate push the governance mechanism of the communist party of China modernization, constantly adapt to the development of The Times changes and new requirements, to promote the realization of the Chinese nation great revival of the Chinese dream.

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